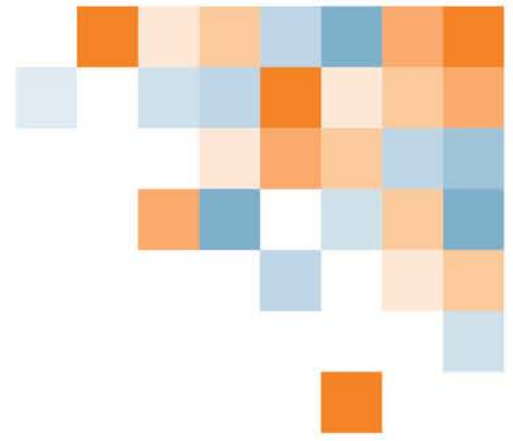


**ita**  
**YOUR TICKET.**



## PROGRAM OUTLINE

Saw Filer Endorsement:  
Benchperson





The latest version of this document is available in PDF format on the ITA website  
[www.itabc.ca](http://www.itabc.ca)

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# **SAW FILER ENDORSEMENT: BENCHPERSON PROGRAM OUTLINE**

**APPROVED BY INDUSTRY**

**MARCH 2013**

**Developed by  
Industry Training Authority  
Province of British Columbia**



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# **Section 1**

# **INTRODUCTION**

## **Saw Filer**



## Pre-requisites

To register for this program you must hold a:

- Saw Filer – Certificate of Qualification

OR

- LMI Circular Sawfiler – Certificate of Qualification



## Foreword

This Program Outline is for use in Saw Filer Endorsement: Benchperson apprenticeship training classes sponsored by the Industry Training Authority and will be used as a curriculum planning guide for instructors in the formal classroom portions of apprenticeship training.

Practical demonstration and student participation should always be integrated with classroom sessions.

Safe working practices, though not always specified in each of the competencies and learning tasks, are an implied part of the program and should be stressed throughout the apprenticeship.

This Program Outline includes a list of recommended reference textbooks that are available to support the learning objectives and the minimum shop requirements needed to support instruction.

Achievement Criteria set a common minimum standard for training providers to measure achievement of practical competencies. Achievement Criteria are included only for competencies that require a practical assessment. Where Achievement Criteria are specified, the apprentice must achieve the specifications, safety standards and timeframes described.

Competencies that are solely theory-based will be assessed through a multiple choice test(s) for which the apprentice must achieve a minimum score of 70%.

### **SAFETY ADVISORY**

Be advised that references to the WorkSafe BC safety regulations contained within these materials do not/may not reflect the most recent Occupational Health and Safety Regulation (the current Standards and Regulation in BC can be obtained on the following website: <http://www.worksafebc.com>). Please note that it is always the responsibility of any person using these materials to inform him/herself about the Occupational Health and Safety Regulation pertaining to his/her work.



## Acknowledgements

This Program Outline was developed with the advice and direction of an Industry Subject Matter Expert Committee convened by the Resource Training Organization of British Columbia with funding support from the Industry Training Authority, including:

- Dave Robertson, Tolko Armstrong
- John Hebert, Gorman Brothers Lumber
- Bruce Doroshuk, Tolko
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- Rock Lamont, Tolko Williams Lake
- Fred Hamre, Western Forest Products
- Allan Jantz, Tolko Kelowna

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- Dan McFaul - North Pacific Training & Performance Inc.
- Mike McGrath - North Pacific Training & Performance Inc.

The Industry Training Authority would like to acknowledge the dedication and hard work of all the industry representatives appointed to identify the training requirements of the Saw Filer occupation.





## How to Use this Document

This Program Outline has been developed for the use of individuals from several different audiences. The table below describes how each section can be used by each intended audience.

Section	Training Providers	Employers/ Sponsors	Apprentices	Challengers
<b>Program Credentialing Model</b>	Communicate program length and structure, and all pathways to completion	Understand the length and structure of the program	Understand the length and structure of the program, and pathway to completion	Understand challenger pathway to Certificate of Qualification
<b>OAC</b>	Communicate the competencies that industry has defined as representing the scope of the occupation	Understand the competencies that an apprentice is expected to demonstrate in order to achieve certification	View the competencies they will achieve as a result of program completion	Understand the competencies they must demonstrate in order to challenge the program
<b>Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation</b>	Shows proportionate representation of general areas of competency (GACs) at each program level, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and percentage of time spent on theory versus practical application	Understand the scope of competencies covered in the technical training, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and the percentage of that time spent on theory versus practical application	Understand the scope of competencies covered in the technical training, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and the percentage of that time spent on theory versus practical application	Understand the relative weightings of various competencies of the occupation on which assessment is based
<b>Program Content</b>	Defines the objectives, learning tasks, high level content that must be covered for each competency, as well as defining observable, measurable achievement criteria for objectives with a practical component	Identifies detailed program content and performance expectations for competencies with a practical component; may be used as a checklist prior to signing a recommendation for certification (RFC) for an apprentice	Provides detailed information on program content and performance expectations for demonstrating competency	Allows individual to check program content areas against their own knowledge and performance expectations against their own skill levels



Section	Training Providers	Employers/ Sponsors	Apprentices	Challengers
<b>Training Provider Standards</b>	Defines the facility requirements, tools and equipment, reference materials (if any) and instructor requirements for the program	Identifies the tools and equipment an apprentice is expected to have access to; which are supplied by the training provider and which the student is expected to own	Provides information on the training facility, tools and equipment provided by the school and the student, reference materials they may be expected to acquire, and minimum qualification levels of program instructors	Identifies the tools and equipment a tradesperson is expected to be competent in using or operating; which may be used or provided in a practical assessment



# **Section 2**

## **PROGRAM OVERVIEW**

### **Saw Filer Endorsement: Benchperson**

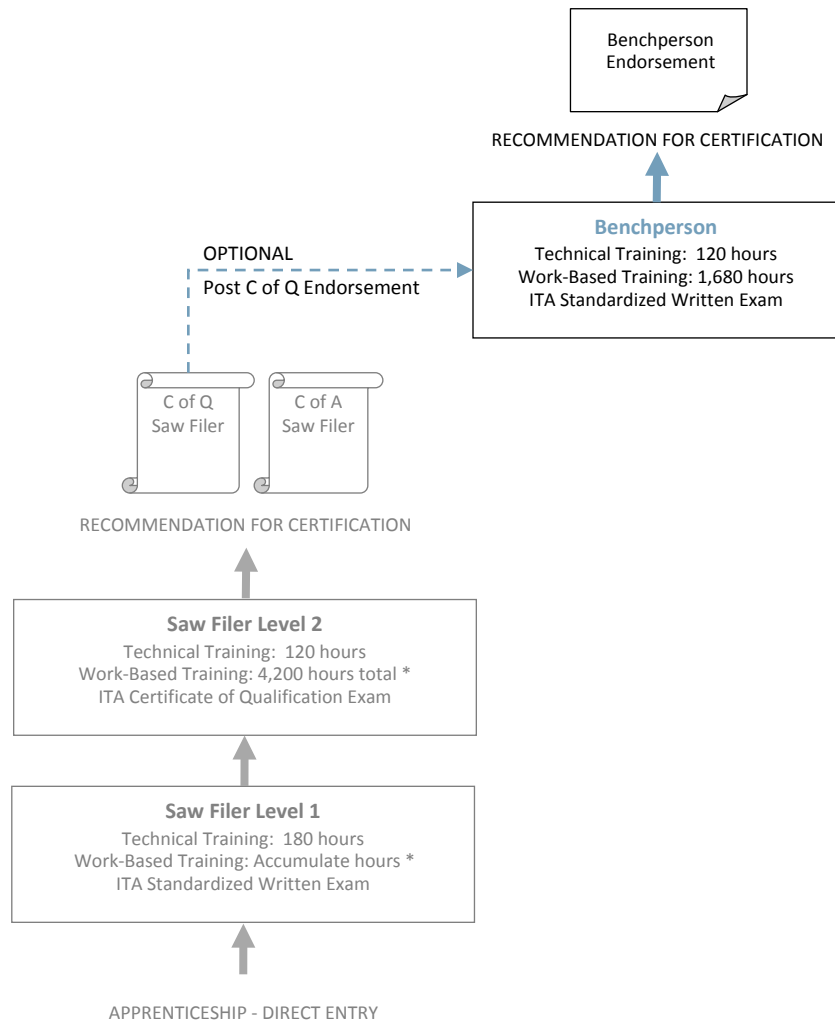


# Program Credentialing Model

## Apprenticeship Pathway

This graphic provides an overview of the Saw Filer Apprenticeship pathway.

C of Q = Certificate of Qualification  
 C of A = Certificate of Apprenticeship



\* 840 hours of work-based training in the Saw Filer trade recommended prior to entering Level 1 Technical Training; 2,520 hours of work-based training in the Saw Filer trade recommended prior to entering Level 2 Technical Training

**CROSS-PROGRAM CREDITS**

Individuals who hold the credentials listed below are entitled to receive partial credit toward the completion requirements of this program

None



# Occupational Analysis Chart

## SAW FILER (WITH OPTIONAL BENCHPERSON ENDORSEMENT)

**Occupation Description:** “Saw Filer: Benchperson Endorsement” means a person who is a qualified Saw Filer who is able to bench band saws, including the lining up of head rigs, grinding of band wheels and any other work usually performed by a Benchperson in the Lumber Manufacturing Industry.

<b>SAW FILER TRADES</b> A	Describe the Scope of the Saw Filer Trades A1	Describe Apprenticeship Program A2	Describe Saw Filer Trade Terminology A3			
	1	1	1	2		
<b>SAFE WORK PRACTICES</b> B	Describe WorkSafe BC Regulations B1	Practice Personal Safety B2	Handle Saws and Knives Safely B3			
	1	1	1			
<b>TRADE MATH</b> C	Use Measuring Tools and Equipment C1	Apply Trade Formulas C2	Calculate Strain C3			
	1	1   2			EN	
<b>SAW BASICS</b> D	Describe Cutting Systems D1	Describe and Identify Types of Cutting Tips D2	Identify Saw Tooth Problems D3	Swaging a Saw D4	Use Shapers D5	Align Teeth D6
	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Describe Saw Filing Tools, Equipment and Parts D7	Describe Special Purpose Tools D8				
	1	1				

EN = Endorsement



**BAND SAWS**  
E

Fit Band Saw E1 1	Sharpen Band Saw E2 1	Handle Band Saws Safely E3 1	Determine Band Saw Kerf Requirements E4 1	Swage Band Saws E5 1	Shape Band Saws E6 1
Grind Band Saw Backs E7 1	Maintain Band Saw Grinders E8 1	Troubleshoot Band Saws E9 EN			

**CIRCULAR SAWS**  
F

Identify Types of Circular Saws F1 1	Inspect Circular Saws F2 1	Select Circular Saw Tools and Equipment F3 1	Use Circular Saw Grinders F4 1	Maintain Circular Saw Grinders F5 1	Replace Head Saw Bit and Shank F6 2
Replace Cut-off Saw Teeth and Inserted Teeth F7 2	Tip Carbide Saws F8 2	Grind Carbide Saws F9 2	Troubleshoot Carbide Saws F10 2	Tip Stellite Circular Saws F11 2	Grind Stellite Circular Saws F12 2
Troubleshoot Stellite Saws F13 2					

**GRINDING WHEELS**  
G

Use Grinding Wheels Safely G1 1	Identify Types of Grinding Wheels G2 1	Calculate Safe Operating Speeds G3 1	Shape and Dress Grinding Wheels G4 1	Identify Wheel Dressing Tools G5 1	Mount Grinding Wheels G6 1
---------------------------------------	--	--	--	--	----------------------------------

EN = Endorsement



<b>KNIVES</b>  <b>H</b>	Identify Types of Knives  H1 1	Determine Knife Angles  H2 1	Describe Knife Construction  H3 1	Use Knife Grinders  H4 1	Sharpen Knives  H5 1	Perform Knife Babbiting and Balancing  H6 1
	Troubleshoot Knives and Chippers  H7 1					
<b>SAW WELDING</b>  <b>I</b>	Use Safe Oxy-Acetylene Welding Practices  I1 1	Use a Portable Oxy-Acetylene Unit  I2 1	Select Oxy-Acetylene Welding Tools and Equipment  I3 1	Adjust Types of Flames  I4 1	Weld Saw Teeth  I5 1	Perform Crack Welding Using Oxy-Acetylene  I6 1
	Weld Saws using MIG and TIG equipment  I7 1	Weld Band Saws Using Oxy-Acetylene Equipment  I8 1	Use Safe Arc Welding Practices  I9 2	Identify Various Arc Welding Machines  I10 2	Describe Electrode Characteristics and Classifications  I11 2	Weld Saw Plate Using Manual Arc Welding Equipment  I12 2
	Butt Weld Saws  I13 EN					
<b>SAW CHAINS</b>  <b>J</b>	Identify Types of Saw Chain  J1 1	Calculate Gauge and Pitch of Saw Chain  J2 1	Inspect and Repair Saw Chain  J3 1	Set-up and Sharpen Saw Chain  J4 1	Describe Chain Saw Chain Tools  J5 1	Determine Grinding Wheel Profile  J6 1

EN = Endorsement



<b>SAW GUIDES</b> K	Identify Types of Band Saw Guides K1 1	Identify Types of Circular Saw Guides K2 1	Identify Types of Guide Materials K3 1	Maintain Saw Guides K4 1		
	<b>SAW SHEARBOARDS, SCRAPERS, COOLING SYSTEMS AND HYDRAULICS</b> L	Identify Types of Shearboards L1 1	Identify Types of Scrapers L2 1	Maintain Band Saw and Circular Saw Cooling Systems L3 1	Describe Hydraulic Systems L4 EN	
<b>TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS</b> M	Describe the Tools for Tensioning and Leveling Saws M1 1	Level Band Saws M2 1 EN	Tension Band Saws M3 1 EN	Level Circular Saws M4 1 2	Tension Circular Saws M5 1 2	Use Safe Saw Handling in Circular Saw Benching M6 2
	Prepare Circular Saw for Benching M7 2	Select Benching Hand Tools and Equipment M8 2	Maintain Benching Hand Tools M9 2	Plumb Circular Saws M10 2	Describe Band Saw Steel Required Properties M11 EN	Determine Required Tension M12 EN
Describe Band Saw Benches M13 EN	Maintain Band Saw Back M14 EN	Maintain Band Saw Tire M15 EN	Repair Band Saw Twists M16 EN	Heat Tension Band Saws M17 EN		
<b>PLANNING AND ORGANIZING WORK ACTIVITIES</b> N	Plan Project Work N1 2	Participate in Mill Shutdown Planning Procedures N2 2	Interpret LMI Technical Documents N3 2	Create / Update Technical Documents N4 2		

EN = Endorsement





**SAW FILING ROOM MACHINES**  
O

Set-up and Maintain Circular Saw Bench					O1
2					

Use Circular Saw Stretcher					O2
2					

Describe Operation and Maintenance of Circular Saw Grinders					O3
2					

Maintain Circular Saw Guide Equipment					O4
2					

Set-up and Maintain Band Saw Bench					O5
					EN

Maintain Filing Room Machines and Equipment					O6
					EN

Describe Automatic Saw Levellers					O7
					EN

Describe Saw Control Systems					O8
					EN

**CIRCULAR SAW MACHINES**  
P

Perform Circular Head Rig Alignment and Maintenance					P1
2					

Align Circular Gang Saws					P2
2					

Align Edgers					P3
2					

Describe the Main Elements of an Optimizing System					P4
2					

Align Cut-Off, Trim and Slasher Saws					P5
2					

Perform Laser Alignment of Circular Machines					P6
2					

Align Chip Canter					P7
2					

Troubleshoot Circular Saw Machines					P8
2					

**BAND MILLS**  
Q

Align Head Saw Band Mill					Q1
					EN

Align Vertical Resaw					Q2
					EN

Align Horizontal Resaw					Q3
					EN

Align Twin and Quad Band Mills					Q4
					EN

Align Other Saw Mill Machines					Q5
					EN

Align Band Mill Using Laser Alignment					Q6
					EN

Maintain Band Mill Components					Q7
					EN

Perform Band Mill Production Shift Inspections					Q8
					EN

Maintain Strain Systems					Q9
					EN

Perform Band Mill Wheel Grinding					Q10
					EN

EN = Endorsement



<b>QUALITY CONTROL</b> <div style="text-align: right;"><b>R</b></div>	Describe Quality Control Systems <div style="text-align: right;"><b>R1</b></div>	Identify Standards, Measuring Methods and Data <div style="text-align: right;"><b>R2</b></div>									
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>EN</td> </tr> </table>					EN	<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>EN</td> </tr> </table>				
				EN							
				EN							

EN = Endorsement



## Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation

### BENCHPERSON ENDORSEMENT

		% of Time Allocated to:			
		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
<b>Line C</b>	<b>Trade Math</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>100%</b>
C3	Calculate Strain		✓	✓	
<b>Line E</b>	<b>Band Saws</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>100%</b>
E9	Troubleshoot Band Saws		✓	✓	
<b>Line I</b>	<b>Saw Welding</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>100%</b>
I13	Butt Weld Saws		✓	✓	
<b>Line L</b>	<b>Saw Shearboards, Scrapers, Cooling Systems and Hydraulics</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>100%</b>
L4	Describe Hydraulic Systems		✓		
<b>Line M</b>	<b>Tension, Level and Bench Saws</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>100%</b>
M2	Level Band Saws		✓	✓	
M3	Tension Band Saws		✓	✓	
M11	Describe Band Saw Steel Required Properties		✓		
M12	Determine Required Tension		✓	✓	
M13	Describe Band Saw Benches		✓		
M14	Maintain Band Saw Back		✓	✓	
M15	Maintain Band Saw Tire		✓	✓	
M16	Repair Band Saw Twists		✓	✓	
M17	Heat Tension Band Saws		✓	✓	
<b>Line O</b>	<b>Saw Filing Room Machines</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>100%</b>
O5	Set-up and Maintain Band Saw Bench		✓	✓	
O6	Maintain Filing Room Machines and Equipment		✓	✓	
O7	Describe Automatic Saw Levellers		✓		
O8	Describe Saw Control Systems		✓		
<b>Line Q</b>	<b>Band Mills</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Q1	Align Head Saw Band Mill		✓	✓	
Q2	Align Vertical Resaw		✓	✓	
Q3	Align Horizontal Resaw		✓	✓	
Q4	Align Twin and Quad Band Mills		✓	✓	
Q5	Align Other Saw Mill Machines		✓	✓	
Q6	Align Band Mill Using Laser Alignment		✓	✓	
Q7	Maintain Band Mill Components		✓	✓	
Q8	Perform Band Mill Production Shift Inspections		✓	✓	
Q9	Maintain Strain Systems		✓	✓	
Q10	Perform Band Mill Wheel Grinding		✓	✓	



% of Time Allocated to:

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
<b>Line R</b>	<b>Quality Control</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>100%</b>
R1	Describe Quality Control Systems		✓		
R2	Identify Standards, Measuring Methods and Data		✓		
<b>Total Percentage for Benchperson (Endorsement)</b>		<b>100%</b>			



# **Section 3**

## **PROGRAM CONTENT**

### **Saw Filer Endorsement: Benchperson**



# Benchperson Endorsement



**LINE (GAC): C TRADE MATH**  
**Competency: C3 Calculate Strain**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Calculate strain.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Define key number</li> <li>2. Calculate key number</li> <li>3. Calculate tooth bite</li> <li>4. Calculate strain</li> <li>5. Calculate weight required</li> </ol> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Band saws</li> <li>• Circular saws</li> <br/> <li>• Band saws</li> <li>• Circular saws</li> <br/> <li>• Maximum</li> <li>• Minimum</li> <br/> <li>• Conventional strain</li> <li>• High strain</li> <li>• Strain ratio</li> <br/> <li>• Conventional strain</li> </ul> |
|---|---|

**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journey person on the job, the learner will calculate different types of strain.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Problems to be solved
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Correct answers to problems presented on:
    - Key number
    - Tooth bite
    - Strain
    - Weight required







- 3. Identify problems that cause the saw plate to crack or break
  - Tire line
  - Tension
  - Burnt gullets
  - Bearings
  - Feed speeds
  - Strain
  - Vibration
  - Cross-line
  - Steel rubbing on plate
  - Starting equipment
  - Worn wheel face
  - Tooth profile
  - Gullet profile
  - Scratches across saw plate
  - Metal impregnated into guide material
  - Sawdust buildup on wheel
  
- 4. Troubleshoot band saws
  - Demonstrate troubleshooting band saws and related equipment

**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will troubleshoot band saws and related equipment.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Band saws with a series of problems
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Safety procedures followed
  - Maintenance and troubleshooting procedures are followed in accordance with manufacturer guidelines and standards
  - Band saw problems are correctly identified



**LINE (GAC):** I **SAW WELDING**  
**Competency:** I13 **Butt Weld Saws**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts related to butting weld saws.
- Butt weld saws.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe shearing</li> </ol>                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proper length</li> <li>• Required hand</li> <li>• Single cut</li> <li>• Double cut</li> </ul>   |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Describe preparation of a band saw to be butt welded</li> </ol> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cutting to length</li> <li>• Placement in saw clamp               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gap</li> <li>○ Alignment</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Anvil clearance</li> </ul> |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. Describe oxy-acetylene welding of butt weld</li> </ol>          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Penetration</li> <li>• Puddles</li> <li>• Forging</li> <li>• Annealing</li> <li>• Finishing</li> </ul>  |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Describe MIG welding a butt weld</li> </ol>                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Preparation</li> <li>• Annealing</li> <li>• Finishing</li> </ul>  |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5. Butt weld saws</li> </ol>                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrate shearing</li> <li>• Demonstrate butt welding saws including preparation using oxy-acetylene or MIG equipment</li> </ul>   |



**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyperson on the job, the learner will demonstrate shearing. The learner will also prepare for and demonstrate butt welding a saw using oxy-acetylene or MIG equipment.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Band saw
  - Oxy-acetylene or MIG welding equipment
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Shearing is performed in accordance with accepted shearing procedures
  - Correct use of tools and procedures
  - Saw is butt welded to standard



**LINE (GAC):** L **SAW SHEARBOARDS, SCRAPERS, COOLING SYSTEMS AND HYDRAULICS**

**Competency:** L4 **Describe Hydraulic Systems**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of hydraulic systems.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>1. Describe principles of hydraulics</p>    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Force</li> <li>• Resistance</li> <li>• Energy</li> <li>• Work</li> <li>• Power</li> <li>• Horsepower</li> <li>• Pressure</li> <li>• Related principles</li> </ul>   |
| <p>2. Describe hydraulic fluids</p>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types</li> <li>• Intensity</li> <li>• Pressure</li> <li>• Forces</li> <li>• Gauges</li> <li>• Transmission</li> </ul>   |
| <p>3. Describe hydraulic system components</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check valves</li> <li>• Cylinders</li> <li>• Motors</li> <li>• Flow control valves</li> <li>• Directional control valves</li> <li>• Simple conductors and connectors</li> <li>• Related components</li> </ul> |



**LINE (GAC): M TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS**  
**Competency: M2 Level Band Saws**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of band saw leveling and bench maintenance.
- Level band saws.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe band saw leveling</li> <br/> <li>2. Describe maintenance of benches</li> <br/> <li>3. Describe correct method of holding and reading straight edges</li> <br/> <li>4. Describe leveling using stretcher rolls</li> <br/> <li>5. Level band saws</li> </ol> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Removal of all             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Lumps</li> <li>○ Ridges</li> <li>○ Cross bumps</li> </ul> </li> <br/> <li>• Interwoven with:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Level</li> <li>○ Tension</li> <li>○ Back of saw</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Gullet area</li> <li>• Body</li> <li>• Back</li> <li>• Welded area</li> <li>• Crack area</li> <br/> <li>• 90 degrees to saw plate</li> <li>• Determine ridge and bump location</li> <li>• Cross leveling</li> <br/> <li>• Dishing rolls</li> <li>• Leveling jigs</li> <br/> <li>• Demonstrate leveling band saws</li> <li>• Demonstrate bench maintenance</li> <li>• Demonstrate correct method of holding and reading straight edges</li> <li>• Demonstrate leveling using stretcher rolls</li> </ul> |
|---|--|



**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyperson on the job, the learner will level band saws, using the correct methods of holding and reading straight edges, and using the correct method of using stretcher rolls. The learner will also maintain the bench.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Band saw
  - Straight edges and stretcher rolls
  - Supporting tools, equipment and materials
  - Bench
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Approved procedures followed
  - Correct leveling of bandsaw in accordance with leveling standards and requirements
  - Bench maintained in accordance with maintenance requirements



**LINE (GAC): M TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS**  
**Competency: M3 Tension Band Saws**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain the concepts of tensioning band saws.
- Tension band saws.

**LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe tensioning terms
  
2. Describe areas of tensioning
  
3. Describe correct method of holding and reading tension gauges
  
4. Tension band saws

**CONTENT**

- Fast
- Tight
- Open
- Stiff
- Dished
- Tire
- Back of saw
- 1/64" in 5 feet back
- Related terms
  
- Interwoven with:
  - Level
  - Tire
  - Back of saw
- Tire lines
  - Front
  - Back
- Body
- Butt weld
- Welds
- Cracked area
  
- 90 degrees to saw plate
- Determine tight areas
- Determine open areas
- Convex/straight edge
- Light gap
- Amount required
  
- Demonstrate tensioning of band saws using tension gauges



**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will tension band saws using tension gauges.
- Conditions The learner will be given:
- Band saw in need of tensioning
  - Tension gauges
- Criteria The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Correct use of the proper gauges and equipment
  - Tension adjusted to manufacturer standard





**LINE (GAC): M TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS**

**Competency: M11 Describe Band Saw Steel Required Properties**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of saw steel required properties.

**LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe the required properties of circular and band saw steel
  
2. Describe saw steel composition

**CONTENT**

- Impact strength
- Good metal flow
- Hardness and wear resistance
- Elasticity and structural uniformity
- Fatigue resistance
- Ability to take high temperature
  
- Iron
  - Softness
- Carbon
  - Hardness
- Nickel
  - Toughness
- Phosphorous
  - Impurities
- Temper (manganese, sulphur, silicon, chrome, molybdenum)
  - Stresses



**LINE (GAC): M TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS**  
**Competency: M12 Determine Required Tension**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of band saw tension requirements.
- Determine correct amount of tension.

**LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe reasons for band saw tension
  
2. Determine correct amount of tension

**CONTENT**

- Counteract expansion during cutting
- Stiffen cutting edge to cut straight
- Ensure saw runs in a constant position on band mill wheels.
  
- Width and thickness of saw plate
- Diameter and crown of band mill wheels
- Flat wheels
- Grooved wheels
- Amount of strain
- Feed speed
- Type of wood sawed

**Achievement Criteria**

**Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will determine the correct amount of tension on a band saw.

**Conditions** The learner will be given:

- Band saw
- Different tensioning requirements

**Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:

- Correct use of the proper gauges and equipment
- Tension adjusted to manufacturer standard



**LINE (GAC): M TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS**  
**Competency: M13 Describe Band Saw Benches**

### Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of band saw benches.

### LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe components of band saw benches

2. Describe maintenance of benches

### CONTENT

- Moveable end wheels
- Air cylinder strain mechanism
- Stretcher rolls
- Leveling slabs
  - Upper
  - Lower
- Welding clamp
- UMHW conveyor rolls
- Inspection lift assembly
- Hard anvil
- Lights
  
- Lubrications
- Set-up
- Alignment



**LINE (GAC): M TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS**

**Competency: M14 Maintain Band Saw Back**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of band saw back maintenance.
- Maintain band saw backs.

**LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe purpose of back curvature on band saws
  
2. Describe the use of back gauges
  
3. Describe types of band saw backs
  
4. Describe grinding of band saw backs
  
5. Maintain band saw back

**CONTENT**

- Single cut
  - Head rig
  - Standard
  - Silver tooth
  - Resaws
  - Twins
  - Quads
- Types of band mill wheels
  - Crowned
  - Straight
  - Grooved
- Dial
- 3 point
- Solid steel
  
- Straight
- Sliver tooth
  
- On the grinder
- On the bench
  
- Demonstrate use of back gauges
- Demonstrate grinding of band saw backs
- Demonstrate maintaining band saw backs



**Achievement Criteria**

**Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyperson on the job, the learner will use different types of back gauges and grinders to maintain band saw backs.

**Conditions** The learner will be given:

- Band saw backs
- Required tools, equipment and materials

**Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:

- Correct use of the proper gauges and equipment
- Maintenance completed to manufacturer standard



**LINE (GAC):** M TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS  
**Competency:** M15 Maintain Band Saw Tire

### Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of band saw tire maintenance.
- Maintain band saw tires.

### LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the tire of band saws
2. Describe lack of tire
3. Maintain band saw tire

### CONTENT

- Purpose
- Area of tire
  - Front
  - Back
- Interwoven
  - Tension
  - Level
  - Back of saw
- Peening
- Proctor roll
- Even and uniform
- Loose cutting edge
- Cracks
- Oscillation
- Demonstrate maintaining band saw tire

### Achievement Criteria

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will maintain a band saw tire.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Band saw tire
  - Required tools, equipment and materials
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Correct use of the tools and equipment
  - Maintenance completed to manufacturer standard



**LINE (GAC): M TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS**  
**Competency: M16 Repair Band Saw Twists**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of band saw twists repair.
- Repair band saw twists.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe band saw twist removal</li> <br/> <li>2. Describe causes of twists</li> <br/> <li>3. Repair band saw twists</li> </ol> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manual</li> <li>• Stretcher roll</li> <li>• Hammer</li> <br/> <li>• Helical twists</li> <li>• Overloading during sawing</li> <li>• Oscillation</li> <li>• Band saw wheels out of line</li> <li>• Guides set wrong</li> <li>• Careless leveling</li> <li>• Hammer face not parallel</li> <br/> <li>• Demonstrate removal of band saw twists</li> <li>• Demonstrate repair of band saw twists</li> </ul> |
|---|---|

**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will remove and repair band saw twists, demonstrating all three methods of removal.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Band saws with twists
  - Required tools, materials and equipment
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Determine best removal and repair method for each twist.
  - Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
  - Twists removed to manufacturer standard



**LINE (GAC): M TENSION, LEVEL AND BENCH SAWS**  
**Competency: M17 Heat Tension Band Saws**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of tension band saw heating.
- Heat tension band saws.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe heat tensioning of band saws</li> <br/> <li>2. Heat tension band saws</li> </ol> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Purpose</li> <li>• Area</li> <li>• Applications</li> <li>• Crawler</li> <br/> <li>• Demonstrate heat tensioning of band saws</li> </ul> |
|---|--|

**Achievement Criteria**

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Performance | Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will heat tension band saws.   |
| Conditions  | The learner will be given: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Band saws</li> <li>• Required tools, equipment and materials</li> </ul>   |
| Criteria    | The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Correct use of tools and equipment</li> <li>• Tensioning attained to manufacturer standard</li> </ul> |







4. Maintain band saw bench
  - Demonstrate maintenance of band saw bench

**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will set-up and maintain a band saw bench.
- Conditions The learner will be given:
- Band saw bench
  - Required tools, materials and equipment
- Criteria The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
  - Bench set up and maintained to manufacturer standard



**LINE (GAC):**     **O**     **SAW FILING ROOM MACHINES**  
**Competency:**   **O6**    **Maintain Filing Room Machines and Equipment**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of filling room machines and equipment maintenance.
- Maintain filling room machines and equipment.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>1. Describe set-up and maintenance of gauge grinder</p>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safety procedures</li> <li>• Straight edge</li> <li>• Convex</li> <li>• Concave</li> <li>• Measuring devices</li> <li>• Grinding wheel</li> </ul>  |
| <p>2. Describe set-up and maintenance of uniplane</p>        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safety procedures</li> <li>• Cutterd</li> <li>• Guide jigs</li> </ul>  |
| <p>3. Describe maintenance of saw transportation systems</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Saw dollies</li> <li>• Saw carts</li> <li>• Related equipment</li> </ul>   |
| <p>4. Describe maintenance of back gauges</p>                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dial</li> <li>• Solid steel</li> <li>• 3 point</li> </ul>  |
| <p>5. Maintain filing room machines and equipment</p>        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrate maintenance of filing room machines and equipment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gauge grinder</li> <li>○ Uniplane</li> <li>○ Saw transportation systems</li> <li>○ Back gauges</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |



**Achievement Criteria**

**Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will maintain gauge grinders, uniplanes, saw transportation systems and back gauges.

**Conditions** The learner will be given:

- Gauge grinders
- Uniplanes
- Saw transportation systems
- Back gauges
- Required tools, equipment and materials

**Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:

- Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
- Machines and equipment maintained to manufacturer standard



**LINE (GAC):**    **O**    **SAW FILING ROOM MACHINES**  
**Competency:**   **O7**   **Describe Automatic Saw Levellers**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of automatic saw levellers.

**LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe automatic levelers

**CONTENT**

- Safety procedures
- Purpose
  - Improved level of saw plate
  - Filers time
  - Improve sawing accuracy
  - Reduce guide friction
  - Help attain target sizes
  - Eliminate down time
- Set-up
  - Saw size
  - Width
  - Diameter
- Operation
- Electronics
- Maintenance
- Related components



**LINE (GAC):**    **O**    **SAW FILING ROOM MACHINES**  
**Competency:**   **O8**   **Describe Saw Control Systems**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of saw control systems.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>1. Describe saw control systems</p>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sensor <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Monitors saw blade</li> <li>○ Lateral movement</li> <li>○ Vibration</li> <li>○ Displacement/offset</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Oscilloscope <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Saw movement</li> <li>○ Counters</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| <p>2. Describe basic systems operation</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sensor</li> <li>• Oscilloscope</li> <li>• Alarms</li> <li>• Print outs</li> <li>• Screens</li> </ul>  |
| <p>3. Describe purpose of system</p>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increased production</li> <li>• Recovery</li> <li>• Crack detection</li> <li>• End snipes</li> <li>• Feed speeds</li> <li>• Dull saws</li> <li>• Bearing failure</li> <li>• Guide wear</li> <li>• Guide rail misalignment</li> <li>• Track or line bar misalignment</li> </ul>          |



**LINE (GAC):** Q **BAND MILLS**  
**Competency:** Q1 **Align Head Saw Band Mill**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain the concepts of head saw band mill alignment.
- Align a head saw band mill.

**LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe safety procedures
  
2. Describe tools used in alignment
  
3. Describe track alignment

**CONTENT**

- Personal safety equipment
- Lock-out
  
- Steel tapes
- Straight edges
- Key steel
- Machinist squares
- Machinist levels
- Plum bobs
- Dial indicators
- Callipers
  - Inside
  - Outside
- Track jig
  
- “V” rail
- Flat rail
- Square
- Plumb
- Straight
- Level
- Track jig



- 4. Describe band mill alignment
  - Plumb
  - Square
  - Straight
  - Level
  - Bottom wheel to “V” rail
  - Plumb bottom wheel
  - Crossline top wheel to bottom wheel
  - Top wheel and bottom wheel end alignment
  - Plumb saw from top wheel to bottom wheel
  - Square bed skids of carriage to saw
  - Set guides
    - Conventional
    - Pressure
  - Related system components
  
- 5. Align head saw band mill
  - Demonstrate track alignment
  - Demonstrate alignment of head saw band mill

**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will track alignment and align a head saw band mill.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Head saw band mill
  - Required tools, equipment and materials
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Safety requirements followed
  - Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
  - Head saw band mill tracked and aligned to manufacturer standard





**LINE (GAC):** Q **BAND MILLS**  
**Competency:** Q2 **Align Vertical Resaw**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of vertical resaw alignment.
- Align a vertical resaw.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe safety procedures</li> <br/> <li>2. Describe alignment</li> <br/> <li>3. Align vertical resaw</li> </ol> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Personal</li> <li>• Machine</li> <li>• Lock-out</li> <br/> <li>• Plumb</li> <li>• Square</li> <li>• Straight</li> <li>• Level</li> <li>• Plumb bottom wheel</li> <li>• Cross-line top wheel to bottom wheel</li> <li>• Top wheel and bottom wheel end alignment</li> <li>• Plumb saw from top wheel to bottom wheel</li> <li>• Extend saw lines</li> <li>• Set rolls</li> <li>• Set line bar</li> <li>• Set guides</li> <br/> <li>• Demonstrate alignment of vertical resaw</li> </ul> |
|---|---|

**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will align a vertical resaw.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Vertical resaw
  - Required tools, equipment and materials
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
  - Alignment is within manufacturer standards



**LINE (GAC): Q BAND MILLS**  
**Competency: Q3 Align Horizontal Resaw**

### Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of horizontal resaw alignment.
- Align horizontal resaw.

### LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe safety procedures

2. Describe alignment

3. Align horizontal resaw

### CONTENT

- Personal
- Machine
- Lock-out
- Plumb
- Square
- Straight
- Level
- Plumb bottom wheel
- Cross-line top wheel to bottom wheel
- Top wheel and bottom wheel end alignment
- Plumb saw from top wheel to bottom wheel
- Extend saw lines
- Feed table (slat bed)
- Infeed table
- Tail table
- Related systems
- Demonstrate alignment of horizontal resaw

### Achievement Criteria

**Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will align a horizontal resaw.

**Conditions** The learner will be given:

- Horizontal resaw
- Required tools, equipment and materials

**Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:

- Safety requirements followed
- Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
- Saw is aligned within manufacturer standards



**LINE (GAC):** Q **BAND MILLS**  
**Competency:** Q4 **Align Twin and Quad Band Mills**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain twin and quad band mill alignment.
- Align twin and quad band mills.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

1. Describe safety procedures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Personal</li> <li>• Machine</li> <li>• Lock-out</li> </ul>
2. Describe alignment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Plumb</li> <li>• Square</li> <li>• Straight</li> <li>• Level</li> <li>• Level Band Mill</li> <li>• Bottom wheels in line with each other</li> <li>• Plumb the top wheels to the bottom wheels</li> <li>• Cross-line</li> <li>• Set guide pressure</li> <li>• Slack in dovetail slides</li> </ul>
3. Describe system alignment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Infeed system</li> <li>• Outfeed system</li> </ul>
4. Align twin and quad band mills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrate alignment of twin and quad band mills</li> </ul>

**Achievement Criteria**

Performance	Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will align twin and quad band mills.
Conditions	The learner will be given: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Twin and quad band mills</li> <li>• Required tools, equipment and materials</li> </ul>
Criteria	The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safety requirements followed</li> <li>• Correct use of the proper tools and equipment</li> <li>• Band mills aligned to manufacturer standards</li> </ul>





**Achievement Criteria**

**Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journey person on the job, the learner will align gang saws, trimmers, edgers, cut-offs and chip canterers.

**Conditions** The learner will be given:

- Gang saw
- Trimmer
- Edger
- Cut-off
- Chip canter
- Required tools, equipment and materials

**Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:

- Safety requirements followed
- Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
- Machines aligned to their respective manufacturer standards



**LINE (GAC):** Q **BAND MILLS**  
**Competency:** Q6 **Align Band Mill Using Laser Alignment**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain the concepts of aligning a band mill using laser alignment.
- Align a band mill using laser alignment.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe the procedure for alignment of all band saw machines using laser alignment equipment</li> <br/> <li>2. Align band mill using laser alignment</li> </ol> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safety procedures</li> <li>• Laser components</li> <li>• Set-up procedures</li> <li>• Alignment procedures</li> <br/> <li>• Demonstrate aligning band mill using laser alignment equipment</li> </ul> |
|--|--|

**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journey person on the job, the learner will align a band mill using laser alignment equipment.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Band mill
  - Required tools, equipment and materials
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Safety requirements followed
  - Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
  - Band mill aligned to manufacturer standards





- 3. Describe track and carriage parts
  - Foundation
  - Tracks
    - Flat rail
    - “V” rail
  - Carriage
    - Bed skids
    - Knees
    - Dogs
    - Tapers
  - Set works
  - Carriage wheels
    - Scrapers
  - Related parts
  
- 4. Describe bearing inspection
  - Adjustment
    - Clearance
  - Lubrication
  - Assembly and installation
  - Types
  
- 5. Check wheel balance
  - Static
  - Dynamic
  
- 6. Inspect guides and ways
  - Alignment
    - Crossline guides
  - Ways
  - Types
    - Conventional
    - Pressure
    - Cartridge type
  
- 7. Perform maintenance of band mill components
  - Demonstrate maintenance of band mill components
  - Demonstrate inspection of bearings
  - Demonstrate checking wheel balance
  - Demonstrate inspection of guides and ways





**Achievement Criteria**

**Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will maintain band mill components, inspect bearings, check wheel balance and inspect guides and ways.

**Conditions** The learner will be given:

- Band mill components
- Required tools, equipment and materials

**Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:

- Safety requirements followed
- Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
- Maintenance, inspection and checks of band mill components are to manufacturers' standards



**LINE (GAC):** Q **BAND MILLS**  
**Competency:** Q8 **Perform Band Mill Production Shift Inspections**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain the concepts of band mill production shift inspections.
- Carry out band mill production shift inspections.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

1. Describe guide care and maintenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Purpose</li> <li>• Materials</li> <li>• Replacement</li> <li>• Set-up</li> <li>• Resurfacing</li> <li>• Tools and equipment</li> </ul>
2. Describe coolant systems care and maintenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Purpose</li> <li>• Types</li> <li>• Nozzles</li> </ul>
3. Describe shearboard care and maintenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Purpose</li> <li>• Material</li> <li>• Wear and maintenance</li> <li>• Adjustment</li> </ul>
4. Describe wheel scrapers care and maintenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Purpose</li> <li>• Material</li> <li>• Angles</li> <li>• Counterweights</li> <li>• Wheel cleanliness</li> </ul>
5. Describe rim cleaners	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Materials</li> <li>• Shape</li> <li>• Size</li> </ul>
6. Perform band mill production shift inspections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrate band mill production shift inspections</li> </ul>



**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will conduct band mill production shift inspections.
- Conditions The learner will be given:
- Required tools, equipment and materials
- Criteria The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Safety requirements followed
  - Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
  - Inspection and maintenance of procedures are to mill standards



**LINE (GAC):** Q **BAND MILLS**  
**Competency:** Q9 **Maintain Strain Systems**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of strain system maintenance.
- Maintain strain systems.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe types of strain systems</li> <br/> <li>2. Describe strain points and sockets</li> <br/> <li>3. Describe maintenance points</li> <br/> <li>4. Calculate required strain on conventional systems</li> <br/> <li>5. Maintain strain systems</li> </ol> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Weight and lever</li> <li>• Hydraulic and accumulator</li> <li>• Air diaphragm</li> <li>• Air spring</li> <li>• Air spring and levers</li> <li>• Steel spring</li> <li>• Rubber spring/block</li> <br/> <li>• Angles</li> <li>• Hardness</li> <li>• Maintenance</li> <br/> <li>• Check list</li> <li>• Manufacturers' recommendations</li> <br/> <li>• Hydraulic</li> <li>• Mechanical</li> <li>• Air diaphragm</li> <li>• Rubber spring/block</li> <br/> <li>• Demonstrate maintenance of strain systems</li> </ul> |
|--|---|

**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will maintain strain systems.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Variety of strain systems
  - Required tools, equipment and materials
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Safety requirements followed
  - Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
  - Maintenance procedures are to manufacturers' standards



**LINE (GAC):**    **Q**    **BAND MILLS**  
**Competency:**   **Q10 Perform Band Mill Wheel Grinding**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of band mill wheel grinding.
- Grind band mill wheels.

**LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe safety procedures for grinding band mill wheels
  
2. Describe band mill preparation
  
3. Describe grinder preparation

**CONTENT**

- Follow live lock-out procedures
- Personal safety equipment
- Machine safety equipment
- Working on live machinery
- Determine wheel thickness for grinding (WorkSafe BC)
  
- Lock-out
- Blowdown
- Removal of guides
- Removal of shearboards
- Removal of scrapers
- Locked strain
- Locked tilt
- Power head or ribbons
- Solid installation
  
- Clean
- Square end brackets
- Screws
- Barrel screw
- Head
- Power head
- Remote control unit
- Bearings
- Grinding wheel
  - Resinoid
  - Size
  - Ceramic



- 4. Describe grinding band mill wheels
  - Tape wheels (Pi Tape)
  - Determine wear
  - Scribe line
  - Mount grinder
    - Secure
    - Free of vibration
  - Align barrel with wheel
  - Precision square
  - Mount grinding head or power head
  - Adjust as necessary
  - Recheck all measurements
  - Recheck all installations
  - Grind
  - Retape (Pi tape)
  - Brick edges
  
- 5. Describe wheel face
  - Flat
  - Crowned
    - Position
  - Edge measurements
    - 1 in. from all edges
  - Log all measurements
  
- 6. Perform band mill wheel grinding
  - Demonstrate band mill preparation
  - Demonstrate grinder preparation
  - Demonstrate grinding band mill wheels

**Achievement Criteria**

- Performance** Under the direction of a licensed journeyman on the job, the learner will prepare band mills and grinders, and then grind band mill wheels.
- Conditions** The learner will be given:
- Various band mills
  - Various grinders
  - Other required tools, equipment, materials
- Criteria** The learner will score 70% or better on a rating checklist that reflects the following criteria:
- Safety requirements followed
  - Correct use of the proper tools and equipment
  - Preparation and grinding are to manufacturer standards



**LINE (GAC):** R **QUALITY CONTROL**  
**Competency:** R1 **Describe Quality Control Systems**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of quality control systems.

**LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe systematic objectives and the importance of quality control
  
2. Identify size control program

**CONTENT**

- Establish sizing targets
- Ensure that size targets are being met
- Aid in correcting size and sawing problems
- Provide a decision making tool
- Recognize machine induce lumber defects
  
- Measure sawing variance for each machine
- Prevent operating “out of control”
- Aid in effective maintenance
- Provide feedback to the filing room
- Reduce lumber processing costs
- Improve lumber recovery



**LINE (GAC):** R **QUALITY CONTROL**  
**Competency:** R2 **Identify Standards, Measuring Methods and Data**

**Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Explain concepts of standards, measuring methods and data identification.

**LEARNING TASKS**

**CONTENT**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe main elements of an optimizing system</li> </ol>                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Method to accurately locate and measure board geometry</li> <li>• Computer</li> <li>• Servo or other positioner</li> <li>• Transport system</li> <li>• Cutting system</li> <li>• Piece-count</li> </ul> |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Describe operating, calibrating and maintaining saw control systems</li> </ol> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sensor</li> <li>• Oscilloscope</li> <li>• Alarms</li> <li>• Print outs</li> <li>• Screens</li> <li>• Amp draw systems</li> </ul>  |





# Section 4

## TRAINING PROVIDER STANDARDS



## Facility Requirements

### Classroom Area

- 900 sq. ft. for a class size of 12 – 16 students, with moveable tables and chairs
- Instructional media to include multimedia projector, projection screen, DVD player and whiteboard

### Shop Area

- 50 sq. ft. per student
- Well heated and ventilated
- 12 ft. high ceilings
- Lighting appropriate to detailed work

### Lab Requirements

- N/A

### Student Facilities

- N/A

### Instructor's Office Space

- 150 sq. ft. per instructor, with desk and chairs and materials storage/filing cabinet



## Tools and Equipment

### Shop Equipment

#### *Required*

- Knives:
  - Chipper canter
  - Hog
  - Profile
  - Face mounted
  - Enclosed
  - Clamp type
  - Drum
  - Lily pad
  - Slabbing head rig
  - Veneer chipper
  - Planer
  - Molders
  - Waferizer
  - Straight thick knives
  - Straight thin knives
  - Bent knives
  - Dome tops
  - Counter knives
  - Key knives
- Power Tools:
  - Hand grinders
  - Uniplanes
  - Jockey grinders
- Hand Tools:
  - Wrenches:
    - Set
    - Bit and shank wrenches
    - Saw wrenches
    - Collar wrenches
  - Dolly
  - Hammers
    - Ball peen
    - Welding
    - Dog head
    - Cross face
    - Twist face
    - Forging
  - Forging tools
  - Upsets
  - Grinding jigs (dies and anvils)



- Files
  - Flat
  - Mill bastard
  - Halfround
  - Round
  - Quadrangular
  - Circular
  - Triangular
- Drift
- Punches
- Positioning tool
- Brass brushes
- Wire brush
- Tweezers
- Portable Oxy-Acetylene Equipment:
  - Oxy-Acetylene Unit
  - Welding clamp
  - Tips
  - Torch
  - Gauges
  - Upset and forging tool
  - Welding rod
  - Tip cleaner and striker
  - Flux
  - Welding curtain
- Saw Blades (examples with different tips and requiring maintenance):
  - Circular
  - Band
  - Chain
- Swages:
  - Band saw
  - Hand and air
  - Circular saw
  - Hand and air
  - Shingle
- Anvils:
  - Steel
  - Soft
  - Hard faces
  - Crowned



- Measuring Tools and Gauges:
  - Protractor
  - Micrometer
  - Vernier calipers
  - Outside and inside calipers
  - Dial indicator
  - Alignment gauges
  - Straight edges
  - Circular convex / concave
  - Bandsaw tension gauge
  - Circular saw tension gauges
  - Back gauges
    - Solid steel
    - 3 point
    - Depth gauges
    - Wire gauges
    - Anvil setting gauges
    - V gauge
    - Steel tapes
    - Key steel
    - Machinist squares
    - Machinist levels
    - Plum bobs
    - Track jig
- Swage Maintenance Tools:
  - Anvils
  - Carbide
  - Carbon steel
  - Dies
  - Long bite
  - Short bite
  - Extra short bite
  - Clamp screws
  - Carbon steel
  - Carbide
- Shapers:
  - Band saw
  - Hand and air
  - Circular saw
  - Hand and air
  - #5700-C
  - #6900-C
  - #5500-S
- Saw Filing Tools and Equipment:
  - Gauge grinder
  - Filing clamps
  - Hand sharpeners
  - Stretcher rolls (36 in.)
  - Work benches
  - Bandmill wheel grinder



- Wheel Dressers:
  - Dressing brick
  - Vitrified and resinoid
  - Diamond stick
  - Metcalfe dresser
  - Desmond dresser
  - Universal dresser
  - Star dresser
  - Diamond profile dresser
  - Diamond wheel dressing jigs
  - CBN wheel dressing jigs
- Saw sets:
  - Hand
  - Hammer
  - Power
  - Swage and shaper
- Grinding Wheels:
  - Vitrified
  - Resinoid
  - Diamond
  - CBN
  - Ceramic
  - Knife grinding wheels
  - Cup
  - Cylinder
  - Straight
  - Profile
  - Segments
- Chain Saw Tools:
  - Files
  - Raker gauge
  - Chain breakers
  - Rivet punch
  - Special wrenches
- Leveling Slabs:
  - Circular slabs

### **Student Equipment (supplied by school)**

#### ***Required***

- Face shield
- Leather aprons
- Dust masks



**Student Tools (supplied by student)**

***Required***

- Safety toe workboots
- Hard hat
- Gloves
- Safety goggles and glasses
- Ear protection

***Recommended***

- Close-fitting pants, shirts and jackets



## Reference Materials

### Required Reference Materials

- Instructional materials for the Saw Fitter, Saw Filer and Benchperson trades (4 manuals) published by ITAC, 2002

### Recommended Resources

- Saws - Design, Selection, Operation and Maintenance; ED M. Williston, Miller Freeman, ISBN 0-87930-221-6
- Sawmill Machinery Alignments; Julien Pleau, Forintek Canada Corp.; January 1997, ISBN 0-86488-522-1
- Wood Bandsaw Balde Manual; Uddenholm Strip Steel AB, 2001

**NOTE:**

This list of Reference Materials is for training providers. Apprentices should contact their preferred training provider for a list of recommended or required texts for this program.





## Instructor Requirements

### Occupation Qualification

The instructor must possess:

- Lumber Manufacturing Industry (LMI) – Benchperson Certificate of Qualification  
Or
- Saw Filer Certificate of Qualification with Benchperson Endorsement

### Work Experience

A minimum of ten years experience working in the industry as a Lumber Manufacturing – Benchperson, and/or Saw Filer.

### Instructional Experience and Education

It is preferred that the instructor also possesses one of the following:

- Provincial (BC) Instructor Diploma or completion of a similar trainer training or instructional methods program
- Two years of supervisory or administrative experience
- Demonstrated effectiveness of communication skills – instructional and interpersonal
- Experienced user of relevant software programs for:
  - Word processing
  - Spreadsheets
  - Presentations
  - CAD